Grade	Course	
7	ELA	
Unit Focus		

Students will analyze the word choice and point of view in Edgar Allan Poe's "The Tell-Tale Heart." Students will create a comic strip/storyboard of the final scene from the point of view of the police officers.

Standard(s)			
7.RL.KID.3	(Story Elements)		
7.RL.CS.4	(Word Meaning)		
7.RL.CS.6	(Point of view)		
Dogoupag(g)			

Texts:

• "The Tell-Tale Heart" by Edgar Allan Poe

Task(s)

- Day 1: Read passage and answer comprehension questions
- Day 2: Read passage and complete word meaning activity
- Day 3: Read passage and complete characterization activity
- Day 4: Read passage and complete mood/tone activity
- Day 5: Read passage and create a comic strip of the final scene (paragraphs 8-10) from the point of view of the police officers.

Expected Outcomes

Students will create a comic strip/storyboard of the final scene from the point of view of the police officers.

Additional Instructional Resources

i-Ready

All Rutherford County 6-8 grade students now have access to i-Ready ELA lessons. These lessons can be accessed via Clever. All available lessons have been assigned.

PBS Lessons

https://www.tn.gov/education/pbsteaching.html

The Tell-Tale Heart by Edgar Allan Poe

Audio Link: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KnHFMAxACnM

True! --nervous --very, very dreadfully nervous I had been and am; but why will you say that I am mad? The disease had sharpened my senses --not destroyed --not dulled them. Above all was the sense of hearing acute. I heard all things in the heaven and in the earth. I heard many things in hell. How, then, am I mad? Hearken! and observe how healthily --how calmly I can tell you the whole story.

- It is impossible to say how first the idea entered my brain; but once conceived, it haunted me day and night. Object there was none. Passion there was none. I loved the old man. He had never wronged me. He had never given me insult. For his gold I had no desire. I think it was his eye! yes, it was this! He had the eye of a vulture --a pale blue eye, with a film over it. Whenever it fell upon me, my blood ran cold; and so by degrees --very gradually --I made up my mind to take the life of the old man, and thus rid myself of the eye forever.
- 3 Now this is the point. You fancy me mad. Madmen know nothing. But you should have seen me. You should have seen how wisely I proceeded --with what caution --with what foresight --with what dissimulation I went to work! I was never kinder to the old man than during the whole week before I killed him. And every night, about midnight, I turned the latch of his door and opened it --oh so gently! And then, when I had made an opening sufficient for my head, I put in a dark lantern, all closed, closed, that no light shone out, and then I thrust in my head. Oh, you would have laughed to see how cunningly I thrust it in! I moved it slowly --very, very slowly, so that I might not disturb the old man's sleep. It took me an hour to place my whole head within the opening so far that I could see him as he lay upon his bed. Ha! would a madman have been so wise as this, And then, when my head was well in the room, I undid the lantern cautiously-oh, so cautiously --cautiously (for the hinges creaked) --I undid it just so much that a single thin ray fell upon the vulture eye. And this I did for seven long nights --every night just at midnight --but I found the eye always closed; and so it was impossible to do the work; for it was not the old man who vexed me, but his Evil Eye. And every morning, when the day broke, I went boldly into the chamber, and spoke courageously to him, calling him by name in a hearty tone, and inquiring how he has passed the night. So you see he would have been a very profound old man, indeed, to suspect that every night, just at twelve, I looked in upon him while he slept.
- Upon the eighth night I was more than usually cautious in opening the door. A watch's minute hand moves more quickly than did mine. Never before that night had I felt the extent of my own powers --of my sagacity. I could scarcely contain my feelings of triumph. To think that there I was, opening the door, little by little, and he not even to dream of my secret deeds or thoughts. I fairly chuckled at the idea; and perhaps he heard me; for he moved on the bed suddenly, as if startled. Now you may think that I drew back --but no. His room was as black as pitch with the thick darkness, (for the shutters were close fastened, through fear of robbers,) and so I knew that he could not see the opening of the door, and I kept pushing it on steadily, steadily. I had my head in, and was about to open the lantern, when my thumb slipped upon the tin fastening, and the old man sprang up in bed, crying out --"Who's there?" I kept quite still and said nothing. For a whole hour I did not move a muscle, and in the meantime I did not hear him lie down. He was still sitting up in the bed listening; --just as I have done, night after night, hearkening to the death watches in the wall.
- Presently I heard a slight groan, and I knew it was the groan of mortal terror. It was not a groan of pain or of grief --oh, no! --it was the low stifled sound that arises from the bottom of the soul when overcharged with awe. I knew the sound well. Many a night, just at midnight, when all the world slept, it has welled up from my own bosom, deepening, with its dreadful echo, the terrors that distracted me. I say I knew it well. I knew what the old man felt, and pitied him,

although I chuckled at heart. I knew that he had been lying awake ever since the first slight noise, when he had turned in the bed. His fears had been ever since growing upon him. He had been trying to fancy them causeless, but could not. He had been saying to himself --"It is nothing but the wind in the chimney --it is only a mouse crossing the floor," or "It is merely a cricket which has made a single chirp." Yes, he had been trying to comfort himself with these suppositions: but he had found all in vain. All in vain; because Death, in approaching him had stalked with his black shadow before him, and enveloped the victim. And it was the mournful influence of the unperceived shadow that caused him to feel --although he neither saw nor heard --to feel the presence of my head within the room.

- When I had waited a long time, very patiently, without hearing him lie down, I resolved to open a little --a very, very little crevice in the lantern. So I opened it --you cannot imagine how stealthily, stealthily --until, at length a simple dim ray, like the thread of the spider, shot from out the crevice and fell full upon the vulture eye. It was open --wide, wide open --and I grew furious as I gazed upon it. I saw it with perfect distinctness --all a dull blue, with a hideous veil over it that chilled the very marrow in my bones; but I could see nothing else of the old man's face or person: for I had directed the ray as if by instinct, precisely upon the damned spot. And have I not told you that what you mistake for madness is but over-acuteness of the sense? --now, I say, there came to my ears a low, dull, quick sound, such as a watch makes when enveloped in cotton. I knew that sound well, too. It was the beating of the old man's heart. It increased my fury, as the beating of a drum stimulates the soldier into courage.
- But even yet I refrained and kept still. I scarcely breathed. I held the lantern motionless. I tried how steadily I could maintain the ray upon the eve. Meantime the hellish tattoo of the heart increased. It grew quicker and quicker, and louder and louder every instant. The old man's terror must have been extreme! It grew louder, I say, louder every moment! --do you mark me well I have told you that I am nervous: so I am. And now at the dead hour of the night, amid the dreadful silence of that old house, so strange a noise as this excited me to uncontrollable terror. Yet, for some minutes longer I refrained and stood still. But the beating grew louder, louder! I thought the heart must burst. And now a new anxiety seized me --the sound would be heard by a neighbour! The old man's hour had come! With a loud yell, I threw open the lantern and leaped into the room. He shrieked once --once only. In an instant I dragged him to the floor, and pulled the heavy bed over him. I then smiled gaily, to find the deed so far done. But, for many minutes, the heart beat on with a muffled sound. This, however, did not vex me; it would not be heard through the wall. At length it ceased. The old man was dead. I removed the bed and examined the corpse. Yes, he was stone, stone dead. I placed my hand upon the heart and held it there many minutes. There was no pulsation. He was stone dead. His eye would trouble me no more.
- If still you think me mad, you will think so no longer when I describe the wise precautions I took for the concealment of the body. The night waned, and I worked hastily, but in silence. First of all I dismembered the corpse. I cut off the head and the arms and the legs. I then took up three planks from the flooring of the chamber, and deposited all between the scantlings. I then replaced the boards so cleverly, so cunningly, that no human eye --not even his --could have detected any thing wrong. There was nothing to wash out --no stain of any kind --no blood-spot

whatever. I had been too wary for that. A tub had caught all --ha! ha! When I had made an end of these labors, it was four o'clock --still dark as midnight. As the bell sounded the hour, there came a knocking at the street door. I went down to open it with a light heart, --for what had I now to fear? There entered three men, who introduced themselves, with perfect suavity, as officers of the police. A shriek had been heard by a neighbour during the night; suspicion of foul play had been aroused; information had been lodged at the police office, and they (the officers) had been deputed to search the premises. I smiled, --for what had I to fear? I bade the gentlemen welcome. The shriek, I said, was my own in a dream. The old man, I mentioned, was absent in the country. I took my visitors all over the house. I bade them search --search well. I led them, at length, to his chamber. I showed them his treasures, secure, undisturbed. In the enthusiasm of my confidence, I brought chairs into the room, and desired them here to rest from their fatigues, while I myself, in the wild audacity of my perfect triumph, placed my own seat upon the very spot beneath which reposed the corpse of the victim.

- 9 The officers were satisfied. My manner had convinced them. I was singularly at ease. They sat, and while I answered cheerily, they chatted of familiar things. But, ere long, I felt myself getting pale and wished them gone. My head ached, and I fancied a ringing in my ears: but still they sat and still chatted. The ringing became more distinct: --It continued and became more distinct: I talked more freely to get rid of the feeling: but it continued and gained definiteness --until, at length, I found that the noise was not within my ears. No doubt I now grew very pale; --but I talked more fluently, and with a heightened voice. Yet the sound increased -- and what could I do? It was a low, dull, quick sound -- much such a sound as a watch makes when enveloped in cotton. I gasped for breath -- and yet the officers heard it not. I talked more quickly --more vehemently; but the noise steadily increased. I arose and argued about trifles, in a high key and with violent gesticulations; but the noise steadily increased. Why would they not be gone? I paced the floor to and fro with heavy strides, as if excited to fury by the observations of the men --but the noise steadily increased. Oh God! what could I do? I foamed --I raved --I swore! I swung the chair upon which I had been sitting, and grated it upon the boards, but the noise arose over all and continually increased. It grew louder --louder --louder! And still the men chatted pleasantly, and smiled. Was it possible they heard not? Almighty God! --no, no! They heard! --they suspected! --they knew! --they were making a mockery of my horror!-this I thought, and this I think. But anything was better than this agony! Anything was more tolerable than this derision! I could bear those hypocritical smiles no longer! I felt that I must scream or die! and now --again! --hark! louder! louder! louder! louder!
- Villains!" I shrieked, "dissemble no more! I admit the deed! --tear up the planks! here, here! --It is the beating of his hideous heart!"

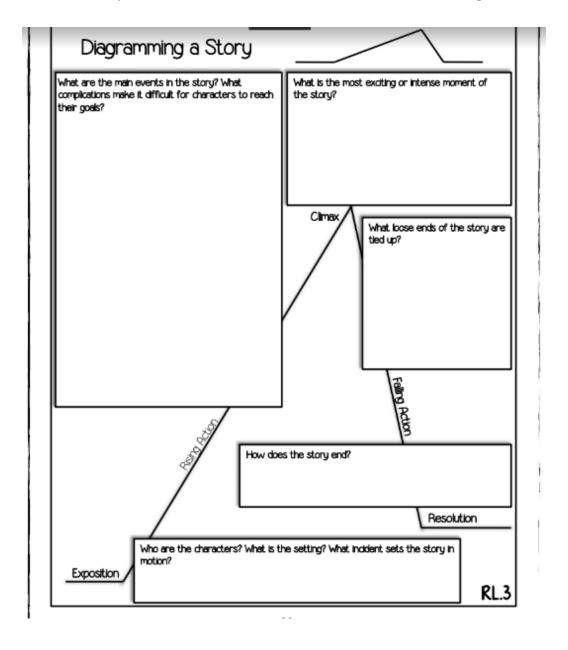
Day 1

Step 1: The Tell-Tale Heart

Step 2: After reading "The Tell-Tale Heart" answer the following questions:

- 1. What is the reason that the narrator gives for wanting to kill the old man?
- 2. According to the narrator, why does he fail to kill the old man the first seven nights?
- **3.** Which figurative language technique is used in the following sentence? "Yes, he was stone, stone dead."
- **4.** What sound causes the narrator to rush the murder of the old man?
- 5. Why do the police officers come to the narrator's home?
- **6.** How does the narrator get caught?

Step 3: On a blank sheet of paper, create a plot diagram and label each plot element of The Tell-Tale Heart



Day 2

Task 1: Reread The Tell-Tale Heart

Task 2: Complete context clue activity

Note: Context clues are hints that an author gives to help **define** a difficult or unusual word within a book. The **clue** may appear within the same sentence as the word to which it refers or it may follow in the next sentence.

Directions: Ont a blank sheet of paper copy the table below. In the first column is a sentence from the text containing an unfamiliar word highlighted in yellow. In the second column you will use context clues to write down what you think the word means. In the third column you will look up the word using www.yourdictionary.com (be sure to read all of the definitions given) and write the definition of the word. In the fourth column you will write "YES" if your guess was correct and "No" if it was not. An example is provided below.

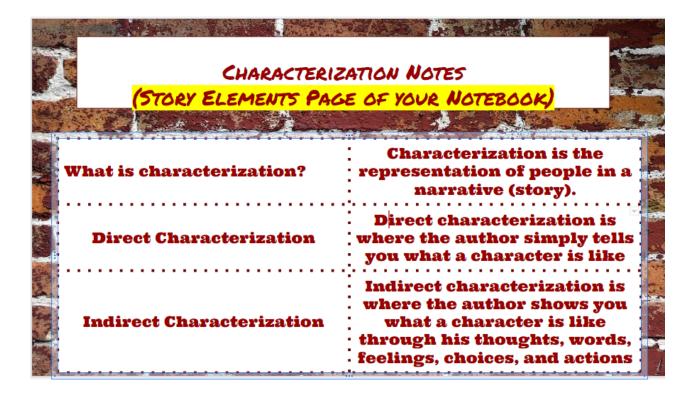
	I	T	T
Sentence from the text	What do I think	What is the actual definition	Was my
	the highlighted	of this word?	guess
	word means?		correct?
The disease had	I think this word	Acute means strong or	Yes
sharpened my senses	means the	sensitive	
not destroyednot	narrator's sense of		
dulled them. Above all	hearing was good.		
was the sense of hearing			
acute.			
Whenever it fell upon			
me, my blood ran cold;			
and so by degreesvery			
graduallyI made up			
my mind to take the life			
of the old man, and thus			
rid myself of the eye			
forever.			
You should have seen			
how wisely I proceeded			
with what caution			
with what foresight			
with what dissimulation			
I went to work!			
And then, when I had			
made an opening			
sufficient for my head, I			
put in a dark lantern, all			
closed, closed, that no			
light shone out, and then			
I thrust in my head. Oh,			
you would have laughed			
to see how cunningly I			
thrust it in! I			
	L		1

And this I did for seven		
long nightsevery night		
just at midnightbut I		
found the eye always		
closed; and so it was		
impossible to do the		
work; for it was not the		
old man who vexed me,		
but his Evil Eye.		
Never before that night		
had I felt the extent of		
my own powersof my		
sagacity. I could		
scarcely contain my		
feelings of triumph.		
He was still sitting up in		
the bed listening;just		
as I have done, night		
after night, hearkening		
to the death watches in		
the wall.		
It was the beating of the		
old man's heart. It		
increased my fury, as		
the beating of a drum		
stimulates the soldier		
into courage.		
_		
There entered three		
men, who introduced		
themselves, with perfect		
suavity, as officers of		
the police.		
Was it possible they		
heard not? Almighty		
God!no, no! They		
heard!they suspected!		
they knew!they		
were making a mockery		
of my horror!-this I		
thought, and this I think.		

Day 3

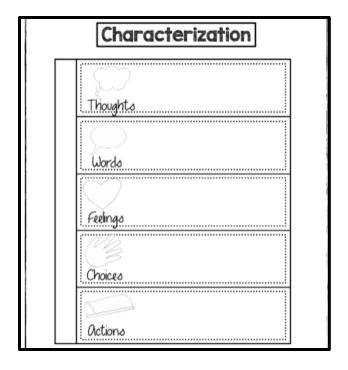
Task 1: Reread The Tell-Tale Heart

Task 2: Complete indirect characterization activity.



Directions: In the text, the narrator commits a horrible murder. On a blank sheet of paper think of three words you would use to describe the narrator based on the text. Next create the table below and fill it in with the appropriate details. A list of possible character traits is below the chart.

Character Trait	Text Evidence	What Does This Tell Us About the Narrator?



nice	mean	Sad	positive	negative
bright	angry	antisocial	cooperative	uncooperative
cheerful	bossy	comfortless	calm	reactive
caring	cruel	depressed	dependable	undependable
charming	dark	down	fair	unfair
considerate	disrespectful	friendless	honest	dishonest
delightful	evil	gloomy	humble	conceited
encouraging	harsh	glum	mature	immature
friendly	hateful	heartbroken	patient	impatient
kind	impolite	heavy-hearted	responsible	irresponsible
likable	insensitive	hopeless	trustworthy	untrustworthy
loving	raging	isolated	confident	nervous
peaceful	rude	lonely	assertive	anxious
pleasant	selfish	lonesome	brave	concerned
polite	spoiled	miserable		fearful
respectful	thoughtless	moody	certain	1 001 1 01
sensitive	uncaring	sorrowful	courageous	hesitant
sweet	unfriendly	unhappy	fearless	uncertain

Day 4

Task 1: Reread The Tell-Tale Heart

Task 2: Complete text-analysis questions

Task 3: Complete

Text-Analysis

Question	Answer
The two main symbols in the story are the eye	
and the heart. What do these symbols	
represent? Why are they important?	
What sound does the narrator hear after the	
murder? In reality, what could it be? Why	
does it get louder and louder?	
The gender of the narrator is not revealed in	
the story, although many people assume it is a	
man. If the narrator were a woman, how	
would this change your interpretation of the	
story?	
Repetition- Poe is known for using repetition	
in his work. Find a line that is repeated and	
tell how it impacts the story?	

Mood is the feeling created in the reader by a piece of writing. The mood of a work may be described with adjectives such as joyous or frightening. Tone is an attitude of a writer toward a subject or an audience. Tone is generally conveyed through the choice of words or the viewpoint of a writer on a particular subject. The tone can be formal, serious, or cheerful. In the table below, tell the mood and tone of this passage in the first column, then give an text-based example to justify your interpretation.

What is the mood of this text?	Text-based evidence
What is the tone of this text?	Text-based evidence

Day 5

Task 1: Reread The Tell-Tale Heart

Task 2: Create a comic strip/storyboard of the final scene from the point of view of the police officers.

Note: an example of a comic strip for a different story is provided below for guidance.

